SUBJECT INDEX

ABP-SHBG gene
  complex structure and regulation, 771
Accessory sex organs, 307
ACTH, 679
  basal secretion, 133
Adrenal, 599
Adrenal growth
  and insulin-like growth factors, 399
Adrenal steroidogenesis
  natriuretic peptides, 367
  inhibition by threonine analogue, 421
Adrenal vascular events
  endothelin, 381
  mast cells, 381
  steroid secretion, 381
African catfish
  steroid glucuronides, 549
Aging, 679
  glucocorticoid receptor, 679
  neuroendrocine activity, 63
  neuroendocrine dynamics, 679
Aldosterone secretion *in vitro*
  effects of endothelins, 437
Androgen, 599
Androgen receptor, 343, 349
Androgen action, 307
Androgen binding proteins
  oligosaccharides, 821
Androgen receptor
  abnormalities, 349
  mRNA, 343
  mutations, 349
Androgen receptor mRNA
  regulation by testosterone, 343
Androgen receptor protein
  regulation by testosterone, 343
Androgen regulation
  ornithine decarboxylase gene, 307
  S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase gene, 307
Androgen resistance, 349
Androgen sensitivity
  LNCaP-cells, 207
Antihormone action
  progestin receptor, 271
Apoptosis
  glucocorticoid regulated nuclease, 661
Arachidonic acid
  Leydig cell steroidogenesis, 465
Aromatase
  human breast cancer, 247, 255
Aromatase inhibitors
  clinical use, 247
  overview, 255
Astrocytes, 105

Atrial natriuretic peptide
adrenal steroidogenesis, 367
Autoimmunity
glucocorticoids, 619
regulation by sex steroids, 619, 649

Biosynthesis
corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
neurosteroids, 71
Blood pressure
sexual dimorphism and renin–angiotensin system, 511
Body composition
effect of 19-nortestosterone, 607
Bone maintenance
effect of clomiphene citrate, 725
effect of oestradiol, 725
Bone proliferation, 717
Brain
dehydroepiandrosterone, 71
pregnenolone, 71
steroids, 1
testosterone metabolism, 673
thyroid hormone, 1
Brain natriuretic peptide
adrenal steroidogenesis, 367
Breast cancer cells
hormone resistance, 231
gene expression, 239
effect of growth factors, 215

Calf testis
steroid 17α-hydroxylase, 431
Cancer
endocrine aspects and epidemiology, 15
Cartilage
human, 711
rabbit, 711
rat, 717
response to sex steroids, 711, 717
Cathepsin D
regulation and steroid receptors, 231
CBG see: corticosteroid binding globulin
Central neuron function
steroid control, 123
Central peptidergic neurons
glucocorticoid action, 93
Chimeric proteins
oestrogen receptor, 333
Chromatin structure
hormone-dependent promoters, 325
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia
mineralocorticoids, 493
Contraception
during lactation with progestins, 705
long acting contraceptives, 697
Corticostatic peptides, 391
Corticosteroid binding globulin
biosynthesis and function, 755
interaction with cell membranes, 795
structure, 755

Corticosteroid receptors
dog brain, 63
Corticosteroids, 465
hippocampal activity, 83, 87
Corticosterone, 679
Cortisol–cortisone shuttle
hypertension, 501
Cyclic AMP, 301, 465
Cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC
hydroxylase and lyase activity, 527
Cytokines
hypothalamus–pituitary–adrenal axis, 613

Dehydroepiandrosterone
actions in humans, 599
formation in brain, 71
metabolism in humans, 599
Dehydrogenase activity
3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, 545
Delta-16-steroids in human testis, 587
Dimerization of oestrogen receptor, 333
DNA-binding
glucocorticoid receptor, 287
Dog brain
corticosteroid receptors, 63

Effect of
clomiphene citrate on bone maintenance, 725
gonadal steroids on opioid receptor, 113
oestradiol on bone maintenance, 725
Effects of
corticosteroids on Leydig cell steroidogenesis, 465
hormones on SBP mRNA, 777
Elasmobranchs
role of steroids in females, 571
Endocrine aspects of cancer, 15
Endothelin(s), 481
adrenal vascular events, 381
aldosterone secretion *in vitro*, 437
Epidemiology of cancer, 15
Epidermal growth factor
co-operation with progestins, 239
Estradiol, 481
Estrogens, 511
Expression
steroidogenic enzymes, 45

Fertility and ovarian follicle, 29
FSH and growth factor interaction in polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
Function
corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
sex steroid binding protein, 735
Functional domains
vitamin D binding protein, 787

Gene expression
in breast cancer cells, 239
in rat brain
oestrogen and progestin receptor, 53

Gene promoter
glucocorticoid receptor, 317
Genomic structure of vitamin D binding protein, 787
Glial cells
mineralocorticoid receptor, 105
glucocorticoid receptor, 105
Glioma, 105
Glucocorticoid action on central peptidergic neurons, 93
Glucocorticoid receptor
activation, 287
DNA-binding, 287
gene promoter, 317
glial cells, 105
glucocorticoid resistance, 353
hippocampus, 685
homologous down regulation, 317
in aging, 679
monoamine regulation, 685
neuroendocrine dynamics, 679
nuclear envelope binding protein, 279
nuclear localization peptide, 279
peptidergic neurons, 93
subunit structure, 287
Glucocorticoid receptor gene, 317
Glucocorticoid regulated nuclease and apoptosis, 661
Glucocorticoid resistance, 353
glucocorticoid receptor, 353
hepatoma cells, 353
Glucocorticoids
autoimmunity, 619
stress, 619
Gonadal function and neuropeptides, 25
Gonadal steroids
effect on opioid receptor, 113
Gonadotropin secretion
in vivo model, 143
steroid control, 417
Granulosa cells
oestrogen production, 405
Growth factor(s)
effect of oestrogen, 215
breast cancer cells, 215
human prostate, 185, 193, 199
regulation of Leydig cell functions, 453
signal transduction pathways, 215
Growth hormone secretion
sex steroid control, 165

Hepatoma cells
glucocorticoid resistance, 353
Hippocampal activity and corticosteroids, 83, 87
Hippocampus
glucocorticoid receptor, 685
Homologous down regulation
glucocorticoid receptor, 317
Hormonal interactions
polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
Hormonal regulation
cathepsin D, 231

Hormone resistance
breast cancer cell lines, 231
Hormone response element(s), 307
Hormone-dependent promoters and chromatin structure, 325
Human breast cancer
aromatase, 247, 255
Human cancer cells
SBP mRNA, 777
Human prostate
growth factors, 199
effects of SHBG, 833
Human testicular delta-16-steroids, 587
11β-Hydroxyandrostenedione level in osteoporose, 731
19-Nortestosterone effect on body composition, 607
Hydroxylase activity of cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC, 527
21-Hydroxylase deficiency molecular pathology, 537
3β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
dehydrogenase activity, 545
isomerase activity, 545
11β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase heterogeneity in rat tissues, 533
Hypertension, 511
cortisol–cortisone shuttle, 501
steroids, 35
Hypothalamus, 93
opioid receptor, 113
Hypothalamus–pituitary–adrenal axis
cytokines, 613

Immunological mechanisms
stress-induced immunomodulation, 639
Immunomodulation
stress, 639
Insulin, 599
relation to SHBG, 841
Insulin-like growth factors
adrenal growth, 399
induction by oestrogens, 223
ovarian steroidogenesis, 411
Isomerase activity
3β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, 545

Lactation
contraception by progestins, 705
Leydig cell functions
regulation by growth factors, 453
Leydig cell steroidogenesis
effects of corticosteroids, 465
release of arachidonic acid, 465
LHRH secretion
in vivo model, 143
sex steroid control, 155
LNCaP
androgen sensitivity, 207
formation of steroid glucuronides, 593
prostate cancer cells, 193
sublines, 207
Luteinizing hormone
action on the testis, 441
Lyase activity of cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC, 527

Mast cells and adrenal vascular events, 381
Metabolism
  dehydroepiandrosterone, 599
  neurosteroids, 71
Mineralocorticoid receptor
  glial cells, 105
  mutations, 363
  pseudohypoaldosteronism, 363
Mineralocorticoids
  congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 493
Molecular biology of sex steroid binding protein, 735
Molecular pathology of 21-hydroxylase deficiency, 537
Monoamine regulation of glucocorticoid receptor, 685
Mouse kidney, 307
mRNA
  androgen receptor, 343
  vitamin D binding protein, 787
Muscle damage by oestrogen and tamoxifen, 689
Mutations
  androgen receptor, 349
  mineralocorticoid receptor, 363
Myc proto-oncogene induction in uterus by oestrogens, 223

Natriuretic peptides, 367
Neuroendocrine activity in aged dogs, 63
Neuroendocrine dynamics
  aging and glucocorticoid receptor, 679
Neuroendocrine mechanisms
  stress-induced immunomodulation, 639
Neuropeptides, 93
  gonadal function, 25
Neurosteroids, biosynthesis and metabolism, 71
Nuclear envelope binding protein for glucocorticoid receptor, 279
Nuclear localization peptide for glucocorticoid receptor, 279

Oestrogen
  effect on growth factor, 215
  muscular damage, 689
  production in granulosa cells, 405
  production and polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
Oestrogen receptor
  chimeric proteins, 333
  dimerization, 333
  gene expression in rat brain, 53
Oestrogens
  induction of IGFs and myc proto-oncogene, 223
Oligodendrocytes, 105
Oligosaccharides
  androgen binding proteins, 821
  structure/function relationship, 821
Opioid receptor, 113
  effect of gonadal steroids, 113
  hypothalamus, 113
Ornithine decarboxylase gene
  androgen regulation, 307
Ovarian follicle and fertility, 29
Ovary
  insulin-like growth factors, 411
Oxytocin, 481

Oxytocin receptor
steroid modulation in uterus, 481
Peptidergic neurons
glucocorticoid receptor, 93
Pheromones
steroid glucuronides in African catfish, 549
Phospholipase A2 and testis function, 465
Polycystic ovary syndrome
FSH and growth factor interaction, 405
hormonal interactions, 405
oestrogen production, 405
Pregnenolone in brain, 71
Progesterone, 481
Progestin receptor
antihormone action, 271
gene expression in rat brain, 53
isoforms, 271
Progestins
contraception, 705
co-operation with EGF, 239
Promoter function, 317
Proopiomelanocortin, 301
Prostaglandins, 465
Prostate
effect of steroids, 175
Prostate cancer cells
growth factors, 185, 193
LNCaP, 193
steroids, 193
Prostate tumor, 349
Proto-oncogenes, 215
Pseudohypoaldosteronism
mineralocorticoid receptor, 363

Receptor
androgen, 343, 349
corticosteroid, 63
glucocorticoid, 93, 105, 133, 279, 287, 301, 317, 679
luteinizing hormone, 21
mineralocorticoid, 105, 133, 363, 679
oestrogen, 53, 231
opioid, 113
oxytocin, 481
progestin, 21, 53, 231
sex steroid binding protein, 805
vasopressin, 481
Regulation
ABP/SHBG gene, 771
steroidogenic genes, 45
Regulation by testosterone
androgen receptor protein, 343
Renin–angiotensin system
blood pressure dimorphism, 511
Reptiles
role of steroids in females, 571

SBP see: sex hormone binding protein

SBP mRNA
effects of hormones, 777
human cancer cells, 777
Sex hormone binding globulin
ancestral gene, 763
effect on human prostatic carcinoma, 833
in regulatory system, 813
pathophysiology, 841
relation to insulin, 841
relation to vitamin K dependent protein S, 763
Sex steroid binding protein
function, 735
molecular biology, 735
receptor, 805
structure, 735
Sex steroid control
growth hormone secretion, 165
LHRH secretion, 155
Sex steroids
autoimmunity, 619
effect of cartilage, 717
effect on cartilage cells, 711
regulation of autoimmunity, 649
stress, 619
Sexual dimorphism
blood pressure, 511
SHBG
see: sex hormone binding globulin
see: sex hormone binding protein
Signal transduction pathways
growth factors, 215
Steroid 17α-hydroxylase
calf testis, 431
purification and properties, 431
Steroid biosynthesis
transcriptional regulation, 517
Steroid control
central neuron function, 123
gonadotropin secretion, 417
Steroid glucuronides
as male pheromones in African Catfish, 549
formation by LNCaP cells, 593
levels in circulation, 593
Steroid metabolites, 465
Steroid modulation
oxytocin receptor, 481
vasopressin receptor, 481
Steroid receptor superfamily
cloning of new members, 263
Steroid receptors
cathepsin D, 231
transfection, 231
Steroid secretion
adrenal vascular events, 381
Steroidal fatty acid esters, 577
Steroidogenesis, 465
insulin-like growth factors, 411
Steroidogenic enzymes
expression, 45
Steroidogenic genes
regulation, 45

Steroids
brain, 1
hypertension, 35
prostate, 175
prostate cancer cells, 193
Strength
effect of testosterone, 607
Stress, 679
glucocorticoids, 619
immunomodulation, 639
sex steroids, 619
testis function, 473
Structure
corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
sex steroid binding protein, 735
Structure/function relationship
oligosaccharides, 821
Subunit structure
glucocorticoid receptor, 287
S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase
androgen regulation, 307

Tamoxifen
muscle damage, 689
Testicular feminization, 349
Testis
action of luteinizing hormone, 441
stress induced changes, 473
Testosterone, 511
effect on strength, 607
metabolism in avian hypothalamus, 557
regulation of androgen receptor mRNA, 343
Testosterone metabolism in brain, 673
Threonine analogue
inhibition of adrenal steroidogenesis, 421
Thyroid hormone
brain, 1
Transcription, 301
Transcriptional regulation of steroid biosynthesis, 517
Transfection of steroid receptors, 231

Uterus, 481
myc proto-oncogene, 223
oxytocin receptor, 481
vasopressin receptor, 481

Vasopressin, 481, 511
Vasopressin receptor
steroid modulation, 481
uterus, 481
Vitamin D binding protein
functional domains, genomic structure and mRNA expression, 787
Vitamin K dependent protein S
ancestral gene, 763
relation to sex hormone binding globulin, 763

Zona glomerulosa cells
aldosterone secretion *in vitro*, 437